

**Classical Greek**  
**Standard level**  
**Paper 1**

Tuesday 15 May 2018 (afternoon)

Candidate session number

1 hour 15 minutes

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**Instructions to candidates**

- Write your session number in the boxes above.
- Do not open this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- Translate the text.
- Your translation must be written within the answer box provided.
- A dictionary is permitted for this examination paper.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is **[90 marks]**.



Translate the text into English. Your translation must be written within the answer box provided.

**All generals know the principles of military art, but not all put them in practice.**

καὶ τότε γινώσκουσιν ἅπαντες ὅτι διὰ πολεμίας πορευομένους βέλτιόν ἐστι τεταγμένους πορεύεσθαι οὕτως ὡς ἂν ἄριστα μάχοντο, εἰ δέοι. τοῦτο τοίνυν γινώσκοντες οἱ μὲν ποιοῦσιν οὕτως οἱ δ' οὐ ποιοῦσι. φυλακὰς ἅπαντες ἴσασι ὅτι βέλτιόν ἐστι καθιστάναι καὶ ἡμερινὰς καὶ νυκτερινὰς πρὸ τοῦ στρατοπέδου. ἀλλὰ καὶ τούτου οἱ μὲν ἐπιμελοῦνται ὡς ἔχη οὕτως, οἱ δ'

5 οὐκ ἐπιμελοῦνται.

Xenophon, *Oeconomicus* 20.7–9



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Please **do not** write on this page.

Answers written on this page  
will not be marked.



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